

Volume 26, Number 5—May 2020

Policy Review

# Nonpharmaceutical Measures for Pandemic Influenza in Nonhealthcare Settings—Personal Protective and Environmental Measures

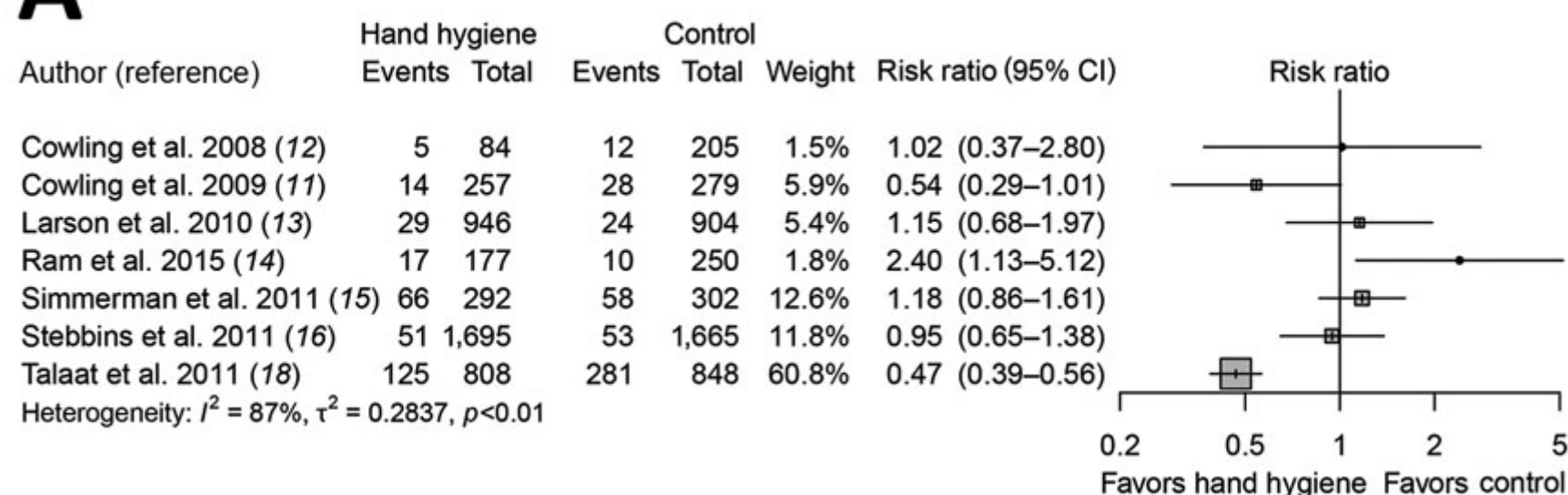
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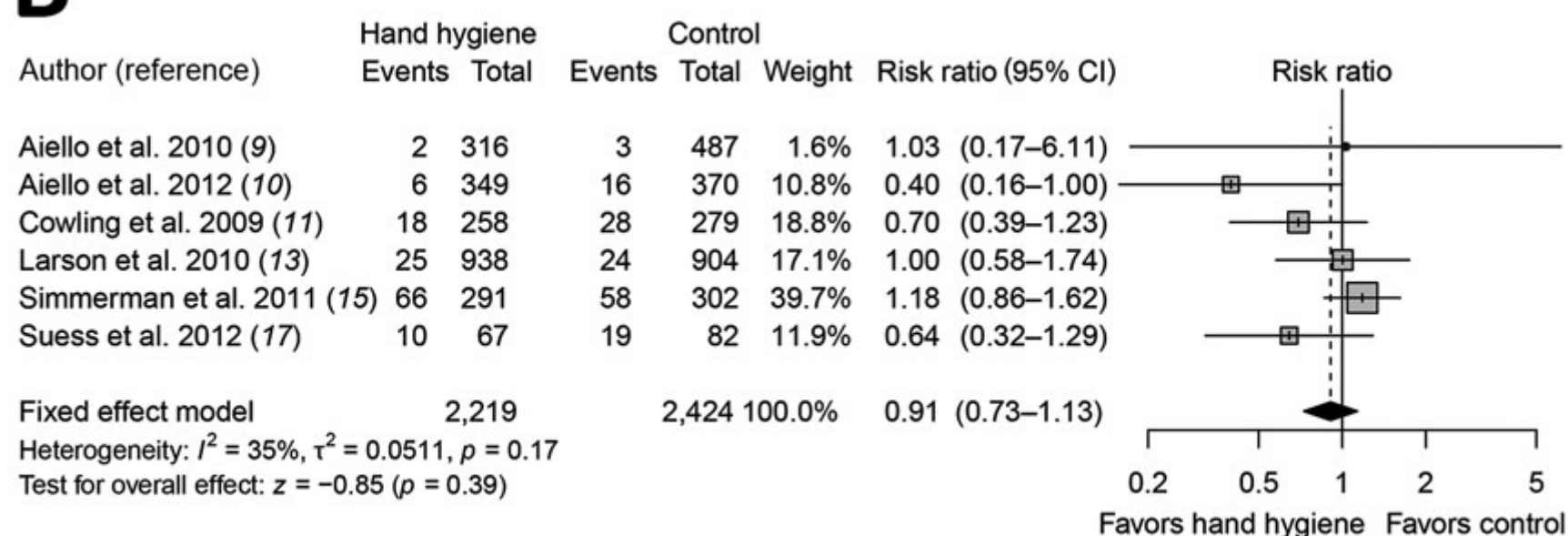
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Figure 1

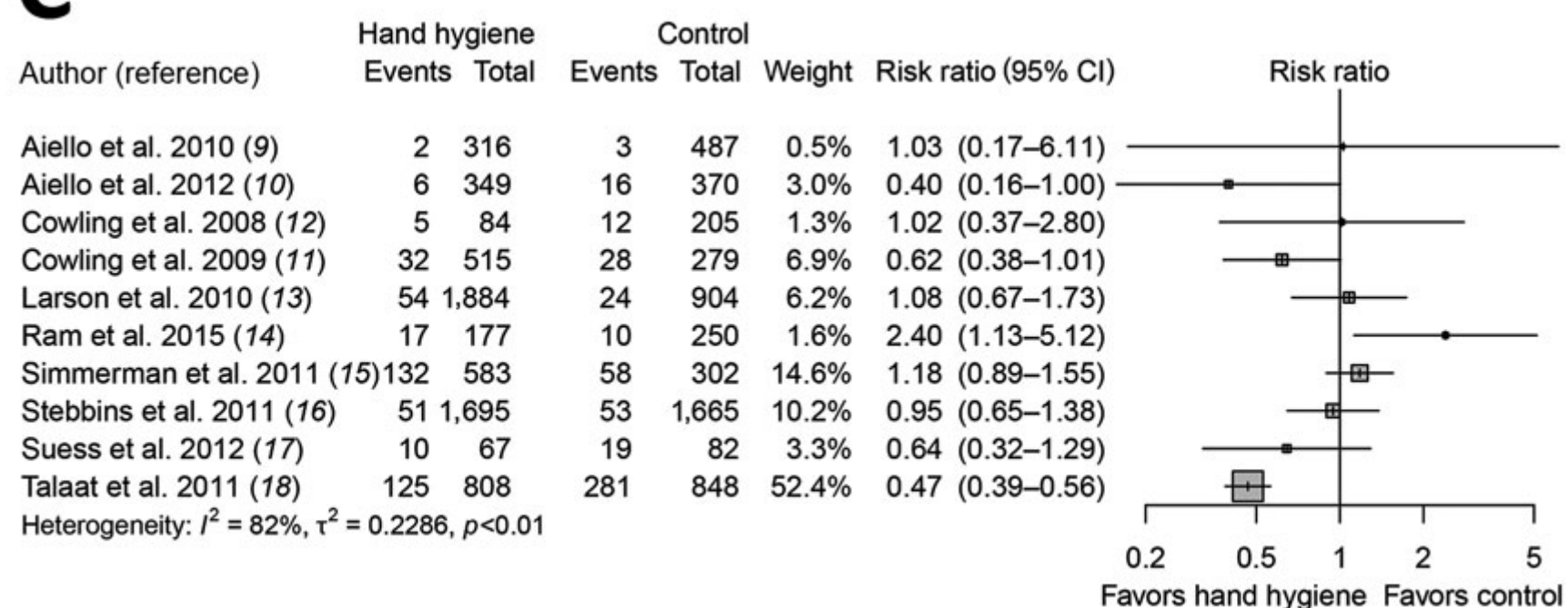
**A**



**B**



**C**



**Figure 1.** Meta-analysis of risk ratios for the effect of hand hygiene with or without face mask use on laboratory-confirmed influenza from 10 randomized controlled trials with >11,000 participants. A) Hand hygiene alone; B) hand hygiene and face mask; C) hand hygiene with or without face mask. Pooled estimates were not made if there was high heterogeneity ( $I^2 \geq 75\%$ ). Squares indicate risk ratio for each of the included studies, horizontal lines indicate 95% CIs, dashed vertical line indicates pooled estimation of risk ratio, and diamond indicates pooled estimation of risk ratio. Diamond width corresponds to the 95% CI.

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Page created: April 16, 2020  
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Page reviewed: April 16, 2020

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